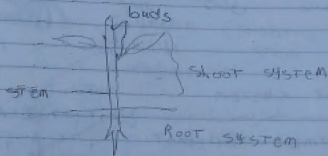


Plant morphology (المجموع الجذري)
 رسم النبات ومرفق كامل

Root system جزء تحت الأرض

Shoot system فوق الأرض

من القمة ينبت أي ساق + فروع ورفات



Root system قسمين حسب الوصف

Adventitious roots

roots

يسموا كبر

من جوار جذور في الهواء

من كاري

جذور

هوائية

من القمة ينبت أي ساق

فوق سطح الأرض

Root system قسمين حسب الوصف

tap

root

تدعى الشجيرات عذفا

عش

من جوار جذور في الهواء

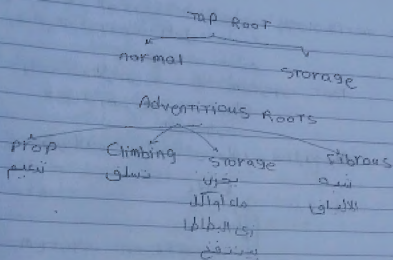
من كاري

جذور

هوائية

من القمة ينبت أي ساق

فوق سطح الأرض



Root system

منفوق عريضة تحت ربيع

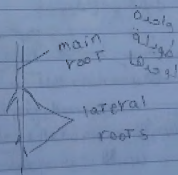
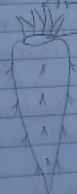
1. normal tap root

المسوق السرم الى تحت

2. Storage root bases

ساق من
كبيد
ا.ت.

bases of leaves
discoid stem



(u)


منفوق عريضة
أو 2

شبان ليد

Adventitious roots

1. Prop

يخرج من node القريبة
عشان يعمل دعم
في الأول
Stem
root يسحب بيوم لها التربة
الاما النبات يتبر
node
node } internode



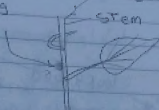
2. Climbing

Climbing

Stem

تلافة حة واحدة
طالع من التاجين
بس لا ينفون
جانب واحد
• ٥٥٥


تبر
وبابض اوى
والتاجين
فراش واحد
سلافى



3. Storage "tuberous"

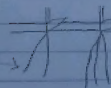
تخزن
منقوص وانس

Rhizome



4. Fibrous

تاسعة وانس
Rhizome



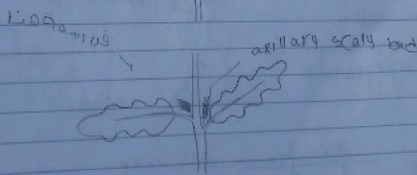
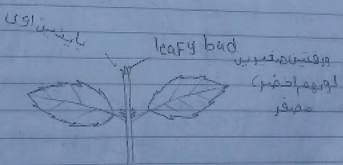
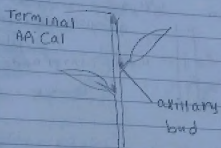
Shoot system

- A. Buds → leafy
- B. Stem → scaly

- 1. branching
- 2. habit

البراعم الورقية
البراعم الخشبية

البراعم الخشبية



stem

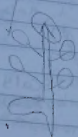
1- branching

جذع واحد
Monopodial

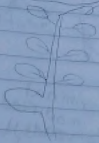
جذع مزدوج
sympodial

مستقيمة

مستقيمة



Terminal
gall



النباتات على ساق

واحد

modification

تغير في الشكل

Terminal Cokillary

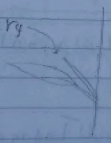
معد

sympodial

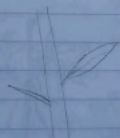
Terminal bud

monopodial

axillary



Monopodial



sympodial

Habit of stem

Weak

Prostrate stem



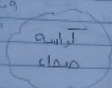
weak

Weak with

climbing

weak

climbing



leaves

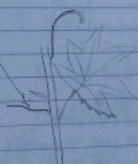
leaves shoot

Monopodial

scaly leaf



terminal bud modified into tendril

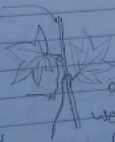


2. Habit

Erect

Weak

Weak Climbing stem



Axillary

bud modified

into tendril

terminal bud modified into tendril

weak

Weak Climbing

Weak Climbing

Weak Climbing

Stem Modifications

A. Modification of aerial stem

i. leafy stem

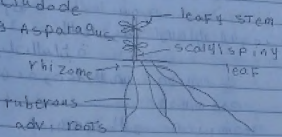
(for assimilation)

i. Cladode (one internode)

ii. Phylloclade (> one internode)

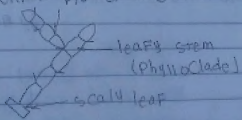
i. Cladode

e.g. Asparagus

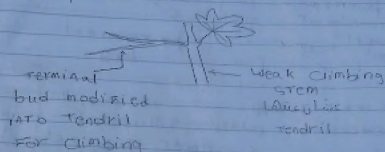


ii. Phylloclade

e.g. *Xanthoxylum* flower bud



- 1- leafy stem
- 2- climbing stem
e.g., vitis

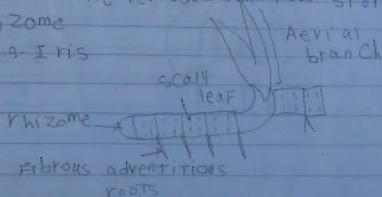


- ago →
- e.g., Passiflora
 - Axillary bud modified into tendril for climbing
 - axillary bud modified into tendril for climbing
 - rhizome

weak climbing stem

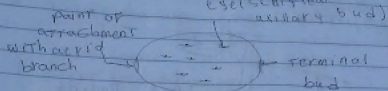
For vegetative reproduction Food storage

- 1- Rhizome
e.g., Iris



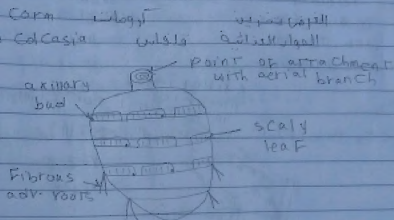
2. Tuber

e.g. potato



3. Corm

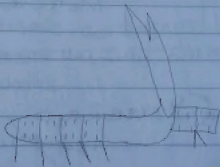
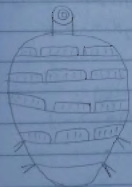
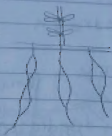
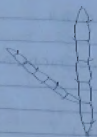
e.g. Colocasia



4. Bulb

e.g. onion





Amphipodial branching

CS - Corolla

apical part of branch to be pruned



Amphipodial branching is a type of branching in which the apical part of the branch is pruned, leaving the base of the branch to grow into a new branch. This type of branching is common in many plants, including trees and shrubs.

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching

Amphipodial branching



1. Basic

2. General

3. Specific



4. Particular



5. Particular

6. Particular

7. Particular

8. Particular

9. Particular

10. Particular

11. Particular



12. Particular

13. Particular

14. Particular

15. Particular

16. Particular



17. Particular

18. Particular

19. Particular

20. Particular

1.1.1.1

1.1.1.1

1.1.1.1

1.1.1.1



1.1.1.2

1.1.1.2

1.1.1.2

1.1.1.2



1.1.1.3

1.1.1.3

1.1.1.3

1.1.1.3

1.1.1.3

1.1.1.3

1.1.1.3

1.1.1.3

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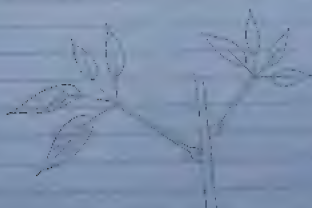
1.1.1.3

1.1.1.3

Root system

Shoot system

- (A) stem
1. Huber - erect
 2. Branching - monopodial
 3. modification -
- (B) leaves
1. insertion - (detached)
 2. Arrangement - alternate
 3. Shape - simple
 4. Petiole - petiolate
 5. Blade - compound (pinnate)
 6. Margin - entire
 7. Apex - Acute
 8. venation - Reticulate (venate)



Root system

(B)

Shoot system

1. Habitat - Tree

2. Branching - Monopodial

3. Modification

1B) Leaves - 1. Insertion - Cordate

2. Arrangement - Alternate

3. Base - Normal

4. Petiole - Petiolate

5. Blade - Simple

6. Margin - Entire

7. Apex - Acute

8. Venation - Reticulate Pinnate

IT

Root system

Shoot system

1. Habitat - Tree

2. Branching - monopodial

3. Modification

4. Insertion - Cordate

5. Arrangement - opposite

6. Base - Normal

7. Petiole - Petiolate

8. Blade - Simple

9. Margin - Entire

10. Apex - Acute

11. Venation - Reticulate Pinnate

Root system

Shoot system

1. Apical 1. Main root

2. Branching - mono Radial

3. Modification -

1. insertion - Cotyled

2. Arrangement - whorled

3. base - normal

4. Petiole - actinostere

5. Blade - simple

6. Margin - Entire

7. Apex - Acute

8. Venation - Reticulate, Parallel



(A) Root system

- 1. Taproot
- 2. Branching - fibrous
- 3. Modification - rhizome

(B) Leaves

- Attachment - sessile
- Arrangement - alternate
- Base - cordate
- Margin - serrate
- Blade - Compound (pinnate, bipinnate)
- Margin - dentate
- Apex
- Venation

جوانی
Parietal

الو

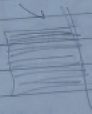
Marginal

Arteries

Free Central

parallel venation

جوانی
equal



To Yabom

Family: Malvaceae

Genus: Uchicoccus



5 sepals

5 stamens

5 locules

> 5 locules

Superior

5 sepals

5 stamens

5 locules

Floral Formula

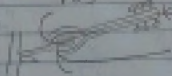
$\oplus K_{(5)} C_5 A_{(5)} G_{(5)}$

Floral

5 sepals

5 sepals

PST



ANT

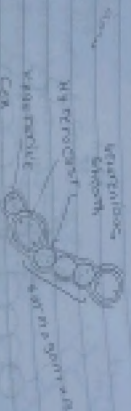
5 locules

Kingdom: Protista

Division: Cyanophyta

(Blue-green alga)

Genus: Nostoc Species: ovalis



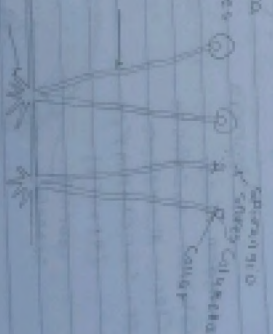
Kingdom: Fungi

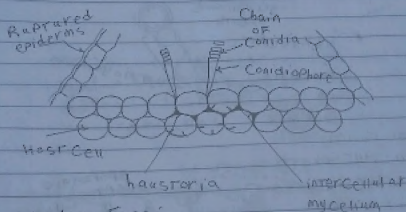
Division: phycophyta

Class: phycophytes

Genus: Rhodospira

Species: rubra





Kingdom: Fungi
 Division: Mycophyta
 Class: Ascomycetes
 ex: Saccharomyces
 (Yeast)

